



# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**JULY, 1966**





COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - JULY, 1966

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
..	Explanatory Notes	2
1.	Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces : Australia - June, 1954 to July, 1966	3
	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment -	
2.	States and Territories - June, 1954 to July, 1966	4
3.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : States - July, 1966	5
4.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : Australia - June, 1965 to July, 1966	7
5.	Manufacturing Industry - Principal Sub-groups : Australia - June, 1965 to July, 1966	10
6.	Private and Government : Australia - June, 1954 to July, 1966	12
7.	Civilian Employees of Government Bodies : States and Territories - July, 1966	13
	<u>II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES</u>	
..	Explanatory Notes	13
	All Factories in Survey -	
8.	Total, Six States - June, 1965 to August, 1966	14
9.	States - June, 1965 to August, 1966	14
	Factories other than Food, etc. Factories -	
10.	Total, Six States - June, 1965 to August, 1966	15
11.	States - June, 1965 to August, 1966	15
12.	Industry Groups, Five Mainland States - July, 1965 to August, 1966	16
	<u>III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE ESTIMATES - SIX STATE CAPITALS</u>	
..	Explanatory Notes	17
	Six Australian State Capital Cities - Civilian Population 14 years of age and over -	
13.	Occupational Status - February, 1963 to May, 1966	19
14.	Work Force Participation and Unemployment Rates, by Age Group and Conjugal Condition - February, 1963 to May, 1966	20
	<u>IV. REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT</u>	
15.	Persons Registered for Employment with Commonwealth Employment Service - June, 1962 to August, 1966	21
16.	Persons Receiving Unemployment Benefit - June, 1962 to August, 1966	22
	<u>V. JOB VACANCIES</u>	
17.	Vacancies Registered with Commonwealth Employment Service - June, 1962 to August, 1966	23

# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June, 1954, and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1965). At June, 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 (\$160) a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 (\$240) a week from 1st September, 1954, and to the present level as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "wage and salary earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE. - Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)  
( '000 )

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,608.0	r64.2	r2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	r66.6	r3,771.0
1964 -									
February	2,447.1	49.1	2,496.2	979.5	2.1	981.6	3,426.6	51.2	3,477.8
March	2,454.5	49.3	2,503.8	988.2	2.1	990.3	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,460.4	49.5	2,509.9	986.9	2.2	989.1	3,447.3	51.7	3,499.0
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.2	2.2	991.4	3,454.2	51.8	3,506.0
June	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
July	2,472.5	49.8	2,522.3	995.4	2.2	997.6	3,467.9	52.0	3,519.9
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	999.2	2.2	1,001.4	3,474.8	52.0	3,526.8
September(b)	2,481.7	49.9	2,531.6	1,007.9	2.2	1,010.1	3,489.6	52.1	3,541.7
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.6	2.2	1,015.8	3,483.0	52.2	3,535.2
November(b)	2,498.7	50.1	2,548.8	1,025.2	2.2	1,027.4	3,523.9	52.3	3,576.2
December(b)	2,510.8	50.0	2,560.8	1,024.0	2.2	1,026.2	3,534.8	52.2	3,587.0
1965 -									
January (b)	2,519.4	51.1	2,570.5	1,020.2	2.2	1,022.4	3,539.6	53.3	3,592.9
February(b)	2,536.8	51.5	2,588.3	1,037.5	2.2	1,039.7	3,574.3	53.6	3,627.9
March (b)	2,545.4	51.8	2,597.2	1,047.5	2.2	1,049.7	3,592.9	54.0	3,646.9
April	2,549.2	52.1	2,601.3	1,047.0	2.1	1,049.1	3,596.2	54.3	3,650.5
May	2,553.1	52.3	2,605.4	1,049.0	2.2	1,051.2	3,602.1	54.5	3,656.6
June (b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
July (b)	2,551.5	55.1	2,606.6	1,053.3	2.3	1,055.6	3,604.8	57.4	3,662.2
August (b)	2,555.3	55.2	2,610.5	1,056.5	2.2	1,058.7	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,556.3	55.2	2,611.5	1,061.9	2.2	1,064.1	3,618.2	57.4	3,675.6
October	2,557.5	57.5	2,615.0	1,068.5	2.3	1,070.8	3,626.0	59.8	3,685.8
November	2,571.8	57.6	2,629.4	1,079.1	2.3	1,081.4	3,650.9	59.9	3,710.8
December	2,576.1	57.5	2,633.6	1,076.8	2.2	1,079.0	3,652.9	59.8	3,712.7
1966 -									
January	2,581.4	58.7	2,640.1	1,074.0	2.3	1,076.3	3,655.4	61.0	3,716.4
February	2,599.0	61.0	2,660.0	1,087.6	2.4	1,090.0	3,686.6	63.4	3,750.0
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,094.7	2.4	1,097.1	3,701.5	63.6	3,765.1
April	2,605.5	63.8	2,669.3	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.9	66.2	3,763.1
May	2,608.9	64.0	2,672.9	1,093.6	2.4	1,096.0	3,702.5	66.4	3,768.9
June	2,608.0	r64.2	r2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	r66.6	r3,771.0
July	2,603.6	66.8	2,670.4	1,097.0	2.5	1,099.5	3,700.6	69.3	3,769.9

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July, 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July, 1951, to November, 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
( '000 )

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954 - June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1962 - June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 - June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965 - June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966 - June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1965 - June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
July (b)	976.5	720.5	330.2	239.8	172.1	78.3	9.8	24.2	2,551.5
December	988.3	729.5	324.1	240.8	177.6	80.4	9.8	25.6	2,576.1
1966 - January	989.2	732.2	323.8	241.7	178.4	80.3	9.9	25.9	2,581.4
February	994.1	736.5	329.2	242.7	179.9	80.6	10.1	25.9	2,599.0
March	996.0	738.5	331.1	243.4	180.5	81.2	10.1	26.1	2,606.8
April	995.9	736.1	332.1	243.3	180.4	81.3	10.2	26.2	2,605.5
May	997.0	735.3	334.9	243.1	180.5	81.5	10.4	26.1	2,608.9
June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
July	994.5	733.3	336.6	241.6	180.3	80.8	10.6	25.9	2,603.6
FEMALES									
1954 - June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965 - June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966 - June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1965 - June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
July	413.2	316.9	123.7	93.4	63.1	28.1	3.3	11.6	1,053.3
December	424.1	322.5	125.2	94.9	64.9	29.5	3.4	12.3	1,076.8
1966 - January	422.3	321.7	124.5	95.7	64.7	29.2	3.4	12.4	1,074.0
February	424.0	328.1	126.6	96.9	66.4	29.5	3.5	12.7	1,087.6
March	426.2	330.0	126.9	97.7	67.6	29.9	3.5	12.8	1,094.7
April	425.8	327.4	126.9	97.0	67.8	30.0	3.6	12.9	1,091.4
May	426.1	328.4	127.5	97.0	67.9	30.0	3.6	13.0	1,093.6
June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
July	427.4	328.3	129.6	97.1	68.0	29.7	3.7	13.1	1,097.0
PERSONS									
1954 - June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1962 - June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 - June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965 - June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966 - June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1965 - June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
July (b)	1,389.7	1,037.4	453.9	333.2	235.2	106.4	13.1	35.8	3,604.8
December	1,412.4	1,052.0	449.3	335.7	242.5	109.9	13.2	38.0	3,652.9
1966 - January	1,411.5	1,053.9	448.3	337.4	243.1	109.5	13.3	38.3	3,655.4
February	1,418.1	1,064.6	455.8	339.6	246.3	110.1	13.6	38.6	3,686.6
March	1,422.2	1,068.5	458.0	341.1	248.1	111.1	13.6	38.9	3,701.5
April	1,421.7	1,063.5	459.0	340.3	248.2	111.3	13.8	39.1	3,696.9
May	1,423.1	1,063.7	462.4	340.1	248.4	111.5	14.0	39.1	3,702.5
June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
July	1,421.9	1,061.6	466.2	338.7	248.3	110.5	14.3	39.0	3,700.6

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JULY, 1966

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
( '000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.8	2.4	3.5	1.0	1.4	1.0	13.5
Mining and Quarrying	22.0	5.0	10.3	1.8	7.5	3.1	50.8
Manufacturing	373.1	305.5	99.7	98.4	48.9	25.4	955.2
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	38.1	30.8	9.8	9.4	5.5	3.4	97.8
Building and Construction	115.7	75.6	47.5	25.5	26.0	10.7	308.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	33.4	21.0	10.4	6.9	6.1	2.3	81.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.5	8.8	5.5	3.7	4.4	2.4	39.6
Rail and Air Transport	31.3	19.3	13.4	6.5	7.9	1.7	80.9
<u>Total</u>	79.3	49.1	29.4	17.1	18.4	6.3	201.8
Communication	29.4	23.3	11.0	7.7	5.8	3.0	81.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	19.1	14.0	6.4	4.3	3.6	1.3	49.1
Other	19.7	15.2	6.7	5.5	3.2	1.4	52.2
<u>Total</u>	38.8	29.2	13.0	9.8	6.8	2.7	101.3
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	81.9	56.4	30.3	20.8	17.0	6.8	215.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.3	50.4	28.1	16.9	12.7	5.7	178.3
<u>Total</u>	145.2	106.9	58.5	37.7	29.8	12.5	393.9
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	38.5	28.3	17.2	9.8	8.8	4.5	116.8
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.6	9.9	5.8	2.7	3.7	1.3	37.4
Education	26.2	23.2	9.9	7.7	6.4	2.5	78.1
Other (b)	31.0	22.0	11.5	6.3	5.9	2.2	80.3
<u>Total</u>	70.7	55.0	27.2	16.7	16.0	6.0	195.7
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	39.8	22.1	9.5	6.7	5.4	2.0	87.5
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	994.5	733.3	336.6	241.6	180.3	80.8	2,603.6
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.1
Manufacturing	120.2	117.4	21.3	22.0	9.0	6.4	297.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.9	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	7.4
Building and Construction	3.0	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.6	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	8.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	4.9	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.0
<u>Total</u>	9.6	5.3	2.5	1.6	1.3	0.4	21.0
Communication	8.1	6.1	3.1	1.9	1.2	0.8	21.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	10.9	7.5	3.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	26.3
Other	16.9	12.1	4.6	3.8	2.5	1.0	41.1
<u>Total</u>	27.8	19.6	7.8	5.8	4.2	1.7	67.4

For notes see next page.



TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JULY, 1966 - continued  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (continued)							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	69.5	47.0	25.7	19.1	14.6	5.7	183.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	23.7	14.8	8.6	5.6	4.0	0.9	57.8
<u>Total</u>	93.3	61.8	34.3	24.7	18.6	6.5	241.4
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	16.1	12.1	6.1	3.3	3.0	1.5	47.3
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	48.6	33.9	17.1	12.4	11.4	4.2	129.4
Education	35.3	27.5	12.0	10.6	7.0	3.6	98.6
Other (b)	22.9	16.3	7.1	4.1	3.7	1.2	56.1
<u>Total</u>	106.8	77.7	36.3	27.1	22.1	9.0	284.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	39.0	23.3	16.0	9.6	7.5	2.7	100.5
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	427.4	328.3	129.6	97.1	68.0	29.7	1,097.0
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.9	2.4	3.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	13.6
Mining and Quarrying	22.7	5.3	10.8	1.9	7.8	3.2	52.9
Manufacturing	493.3	422.9	121.0	120.4	57.9	31.8	1,252.2
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	41.0	33.4	10.7	9.8	5.9	3.7	105.2
Building and Construction	118.7	77.5	48.3	26.0	26.5	10.9	315.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	37.0	23.3	11.4	7.6	6.7	2.5	89.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.6	9.5	5.8	3.9	4.6	2.5	42.1
Rail and Air Transport	36.2	21.7	14.7	7.3	8.3	1.8	90.9
<u>Total</u>	88.8	54.5	31.9	18.7	19.6	6.7	222.7
Communication	37.5	29.5	14.1	9.7	7.1	3.9	102.9
Finance and Property -							
Banking	30.1	21.5	9.6	6.3	5.3	2.0	75.4
Other	36.6	27.3	11.2	9.3	5.7	2.4	93.2
<u>Total</u>	66.6	48.8	20.8	15.6	11.0	4.4	168.7
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	151.4	103.4	56.0	39.9	31.6	12.5	399.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	87.0	65.2	36.7	22.5	16.8	6.6	236.1
<u>Total</u>	238.5	168.6	92.7	62.4	48.4	19.1	635.3
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	54.6	40.4	23.3	13.1	11.8	6.0	164.0
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	62.2	43.8	23.0	15.1	15.1	5.5	166.7
Education	61.4	50.6	21.9	18.2	13.4	6.1	176.7
Other (b)	53.9	38.3	18.6	10.4	9.6	3.4	136.4
<u>Total</u>	177.5	132.8	63.5	43.8	38.1	15.0	479.9
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	78.8	45.5	25.5	16.3	12.9	4.7	188.0
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,421.9	1,061.6	466.2	338.7	248.3	110.5	3,700.6

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

**TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	June	July	March	April	May	June	July
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.8	13.3	13.5
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7
Other	30.3	30.4	31.8	32.0	32.2	32.6	33.1
<u>Total</u>	47.7	47.9	49.5	49.7	49.8	50.3	50.8
Manufacturing (b)	952.2	(a)950.7	959.0	956.3	957.5	956.3	955.2
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	64.4	64.5	66.2	66.2	66.4	66.4	66.4
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.2	29.9	31.1	31.2	31.4	31.3	31.3
<u>Total</u>	94.6	94.4	97.4	97.4	97.7	97.7	97.8
Building and Construction	299.0	298.8	307.6	308.7	309.8	310.1	308.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	80.0	80.2	81.8	81.9	81.6	81.6	81.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	(a) 38.7	(a) 38.4	39.5	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.6
Rail and Air Transport	79.2	79.5	81.4	81.2	81.0	80.9	80.9
<u>Total</u>	(a)197.9	(a)198.1	202.8	202.7	202.0	201.8	201.8
Communication	79.3	79.4	81.1	81.3	81.2	81.1	81.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	47.0	46.9	49.9	49.6	49.5	49.4	49.1
Other	49.8	49.9	51.7	51.8	51.8	52.2	52.2
<u>Total</u>	96.9	96.8	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.7	101.3
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	151.3	151.2	155.4	155.0	154.9	154.5	153.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.8	25.3	25.8	25.6	25.2	24.9	24.4
Retail Trade	215.8	215.4	215.5	216.1	216.4	216.5	215.7
<u>Total</u>	392.9	391.8	396.7	396.7	396.6	395.8	393.9
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	110.1	110.4	115.5	115.7	116.2	116.5	116.8
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	32.6	32.7	33.9	34.1	34.3	34.2	34.3
Religion and Social Welfare	16.1	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	36.2	36.2	37.4	37.4	37.5	37.3	37.4
Education	73.3	73.2	77.9	78.0	78.2	78.1	78.1
Other Services	28.2	28.5	29.8	29.6	29.5	29.6	29.6
<u>Total</u>	186.4	186.7	195.3	195.5	195.9	195.7	195.7
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	29.0	28.9	29.3	29.4	29.7	29.6	29.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	54.2	54.5	58.2	58.2	58.4	58.2	58.0
<u>Total</u>	83.2	83.4	87.5	87.5	88.1	87.9	87.5
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	(a)2,553.1	(a)2,551.5	2,606.8	2,605.5	2,608.9	2,608.0	2,603.6

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	June	July	March	April	May	June	July
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Manufacturing (b)	293.8	293.9	302.4	297.7	298.0	297.5	297.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Building and Construction	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	7.8	7.8	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0
Total	19.4	19.5	20.6	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.0
Communication	20.6	20.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	24.4	24.2	27.0	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.3
Other	39.1	39.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1
Total	63.6	63.5	67.6	67.5	67.4	67.6	67.4
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	49.2	49.4	51.9	52.0	52.2	51.8	51.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3
Retail Trade	177.6	177.5	182.3	182.7	183.2	184.2	183.6
Total	233.1	233.2	240.5	241.0	241.8	242.3	241.4
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	42.0	43.0	45.4	45.5	45.6	46.2	47.3
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	15.1	15.2	15.7	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.0
Religion and Social Welfare	14.5	14.6	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	124.3	124.3	127.4	127.8	128.1	129.2	129.4
Education	92.1	92.3	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.4	98.6
Other Services	23.4	23.5	25.2	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.1
Total	269.5	269.9	280.7	281.1	281.7	283.5	284.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.3
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	82.5	82.9	88.2	88.3	88.8	88.7	89.1
Total	93.5	94.0	99.3	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.5
TOTAL FEMALES	1,051.0	1,053.3	1,094.7	1,091.4	1,093.6	1,096.4	1,097.0

For footnotes see page 9.



TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	June	July	March	April	May	June	July
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.6
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.1
Other	31.8	31.9	33.4	33.6	33.9	34.3	34.8
<u>Total</u>	49.4	49.7	51.5	51.7	51.8	52.3	52.9
Manufacturing (b)	1,246.1	(a)1,244.6	1,261.3	1,254.0	1,255.5	1,253.7	1,252.2
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	70.2	70.3	72.2	72.2	72.4	72.4	72.5
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.4	31.2	32.5	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.7
<u>Total</u>	101.6	101.4	104.7	104.8	105.1	105.1	105.2
Building and Construction	305.6	305.5	314.7	315.8	316.9	317.2	315.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	87.8	88.0	90.2	90.3	90.0	90.0	89.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	(a)41.2	(a)40.9	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.9	42.1
Rail and Air Transport	88.3	88.7	91.1	91.1	91.0	90.9	90.9
<u>Total</u>	(a)217.3	(a)217.6	223.4	223.6	222.9	222.8	222.7
Communication	99.9	100.0	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.6	102.9
Finance and Property -							
Banking	71.5	71.1	76.9	76.5	76.1	76.0	75.4
Other	88.9	89.1	92.3	92.5	92.6	93.2	93.2
<u>Total</u>	160.4	160.3	169.3	168.9	168.7	169.2	168.7
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	200.5	200.6	207.3	207.0	207.1	206.2	205.3
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.1	31.6	32.2	31.9	31.6	31.2	30.7
Retail Trade	393.4	392.9	397.8	398.8	399.6	400.7	399.2
<u>Total</u>	625.9	625.1	637.2	637.7	638.3	638.1	635.3
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	152.1	153.4	160.9	161.2	161.8	162.8	164.0
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	47.7	47.9	49.6	49.8	50.1	50.2	50.3
Religion and Social Welfare	30.7	30.7	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	160.5	160.5	164.9	165.2	165.6	166.5	166.7
Education	165.4	165.5	175.3	175.6	176.1	176.5	176.7
Other Services	51.6	52.0	55.0	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.6
<u>Total</u>	455.9	456.6	476.0	476.5	477.6	479.2	479.9
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	40.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.9	40.9	40.8
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	136.7	137.4	146.5	146.5	147.2	147.0	147.1
<u>Total</u>	176.7	177.3	186.8	187.0	188.0	187.8	188.0
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	(a)3,604.1	(a)3,604.8	3,701.5	3,696.9	3,702.5	3,704.4	3,700.6

(a) Affected by industrial disputes. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA  
( '000 )

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
MALES															
1965 -															
June	50.8	9.2	325.3	147.2	30.3	17.6	10.8	124.5	46.1	21.4	70.8	44.9	21.6	31.7	952.2
July	50.6	9.3	324.7	146.7	30.2	17.4	10.8	(b) 124.4	46.2	21.3	70.9	44.8	21.5	31.9	(b) 950.7
November	50.6	9.2	325.3	141.9	29.3	17.6	10.7	126.3	46.4	21.8	71.5	44.8	21.4	32.0	948.9
December	50.4	9.4	325.7	141.0	29.2	17.5	10.6	124.4	46.1	21.8	71.8	44.9	21.3	32.0	946.1
1966 -															
January	50.1	9.5	326.9	141.9	29.3	17.5	10.6	124.4	46.0	21.8	72.2	45.5	21.4	31.9	948.9
February	50.1	9.5	327.7	142.4	29.4	17.6	10.7	127.9	46.2	21.9	72.7	45.9	21.3	32.0	955.3
March	50.0	9.4	328.5	144.1	29.2	17.5	10.6	129.0	46.6	21.8	73.0	46.1	21.2	32.0	959.0
April	49.8	9.4	328.6	144.9	29.1	17.4	10.5	126.8	46.2	21.7	72.8	46.0	21.3	31.8	956.3
May	49.7	9.4	328.9	145.8	29.1	17.4	10.4	127.3	46.1	21.7	72.8	45.9	21.2	31.7	957.5
June	49.7	9.5	327.7	145.7	29.1	17.5	10.3	127.5	46.1	21.6	72.8	45.7	21.1	31.8	956.3
July	49.6	9.5	327.1	145.3	29.1	17.4	10.3	128.0	45.8	21.6	72.8	45.6	21.4	31.7	955.2
FEMALES															
1965 -															
June	4.8	0.4	61.5	12.1	27.3	72.3	10.8	35.3	3.1	4.2	25.2	14.3	5.2	17.4	293.8
July	4.8	0.4	60.9	11.8	27.3	73.0	10.7	35.3	3.1	4.1	25.5	14.4	5.3	17.6	294.2
November	4.9	0.4	61.3	11.1	27.0	73.9	10.7	36.6	3.1	4.5	26.3	14.6	5.1	17.9	297.6
December	4.8	0.4	60.7	10.8	26.6	72.9	10.6	37.3	3.1	4.4	26.0	14.4	5.1	17.6	294.8
1966 -															
January	4.8	0.4	60.2	10.9	26.4	72.4	10.6	38.8	3.1	4.3	26.1	14.4	5.0	17.1	294.7
February	4.8	0.4	60.9	10.9	26.5	73.5	10.8	41.5	3.2	4.3	26.4	14.4	5.0	17.4	300.3
March	4.7	0.4	61.6	11.0	26.4	74.2	10.8	41.9	3.1	4.3	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	302.4
April	4.7	0.4	61.9	11.1	26.0	73.4	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	297.7
May	4.8	0.4	62.4	11.3	25.5	73.1	11.0	38.5	3.1	4.2	26.5	14.5	5.2	17.5	298.0
June	4.8	0.4	62.5	11.3	25.2	72.9	11.0	38.2	3.1	4.1	26.5	14.5	5.3	17.5	297.5
July	4.7	0.4	62.5	11.4	25.1	72.7	11.1	37.9	3.1	4.2	26.4	14.6	5.4	17.6	297.0

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued  
( '000 )

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
PERSONS															
1965 -															
June	55.7	9.7	386.8	159.3	57.6	89.9	21.5	159.8	49.1	25.6	96.1	59.2	26.8	49.1	1,246.1
July	55.4	9.7	385.9	158.7	57.5	90.0	21.6	(b) 159.6	49.3	25.4	96.3	59.2	26.7	49.3	(b) 1,244.6
August	55.4	9.5	385.2	158.2	57.0	90.6	21.4	160.9	49.4	25.6	96.5	59.4	26.9	49.3	1,245.4
September	(b) 54.9	9.6	386.1	155.4	56.9	90.7	21.5	161.0	49.4	25.9	97.0	59.3	26.8	49.6	(b) 1,244.3
October	55.2	9.7	386.1	153.5	56.5	91.1	21.4	162.1	49.3	26.1	97.1	59.2	26.5	49.5	1,243.4
November	55.5	9.6	386.6	153.0	56.3	91.6	21.4	162.9	49.5	26.4	97.8	59.4	26.5	49.9	1,246.4
December	55.2	9.9	386.4	151.8	55.8	90.4	21.2	161.7	49.2	26.1	97.8	59.4	26.4	49.6	1,240.9
1966 -															
January	54.8	9.9	387.1	152.8	55.7	90.0	21.3	163.3	49.2	26.1	98.3	59.8	26.4	49.0	1,243.6
February	54.9	9.9	388.7	153.3	55.9	91.2	21.5	169.4	49.5	26.2	99.2	60.3	26.3	49.4	1,255.6
March	54.7	9.9	390.1	155.1	55.6	91.7	21.4	170.9	49.7	26.1	99.6	60.7	26.3	49.5	1,261.3
April	54.5	9.8	390.5	156.0	55.1	90.8	21.3	165.1	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.5	26.4	49.3	1,254.0
May	54.5	9.9	391.2	157.1	54.6	90.5	21.4	165.8	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.4	26.4	49.3	1,255.5
June	54.5	9.9	390.3	157.0	54.3	90.4	21.3	165.7	49.3	25.7	99.4	60.3	26.4	49.3	1,253.7
July	54.3	9.9	389.6	156.7	54.3	90.2	21.4	165.9	48.8	25.7	99.2	60.2	26.8	49.3	1,252.2

NOTE. - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

**TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
1964 -									
February	1,741.6	705.5	2,447.1	805.7	173.8	979.5	2,547.3	879.3	3,426.6
March	1,748.4	706.1	2,454.5	813.6	174.6	988.2	2,562.0	880.7	3,442.7
April	1,753.0	707.4	2,460.4	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.6	882.7	3,447.3
May	1,757.1	707.9	2,465.0	813.8	175.4	989.2	2,570.9	883.3	3,454.2
June	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
July	1,766.2	706.3	2,472.5	817.7	177.7	995.4	2,584.0	883.9	3,467.9
August	1,769.5	706.1	2,475.6	821.1	178.1	999.2	2,590.5	884.3	3,474.8
September (b)	1,776.8	704.9	2,481.7	829.5	178.4	1,007.9	2,606.3	883.3	3,489.6
October (b)	1,765.0	704.4	2,469.4	835.1	178.5	1,013.6	2,600.1	882.9	3,483.0
November (b)	1,793.3	705.4	2,498.7	845.8	179.4	1,025.2	2,639.1	884.8	3,523.9
December (b)	1,802.2	708.6	2,510.8	845.8	178.2	1,024.0	2,647.9	886.9	3,534.8
1965 -									
January (b)	1,806.0	713.4	2,519.4	841.0	179.2	1,020.2	2,647.1	892.5	3,539.6
February (b)	1,820.0	716.8	2,536.8	853.2	184.3	1,037.5	2,673.1	901.2	3,574.3
March (b)	1,828.3	717.1	2,545.4	861.4	186.1	1,047.5	2,689.7	903.2	3,592.9
April	1,831.6	717.6	2,549.2	860.6	186.4	1,047.0	2,692.2	904.0	3,596.2
May	1,834.9	718.2	2,553.1	862.3	186.7	1,049.0	2,697.3	904.8	3,602.1
June (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
July (b)	1,833.0	718.5	2,551.5	864.5	188.8	1,053.3	2,697.5	907.3	3,604.8
August (b)	1,836.1	719.2	2,555.3	867.3	189.2	1,056.5	2,703.4	908.4	3,611.8
September	1,837.8	718.5	2,556.3	872.6	189.3	1,061.9	2,710.4	907.8	3,618.2
October	1,839.0	718.5	2,557.5	878.8	189.7	1,068.5	2,717.8	908.2	3,626.0
November	1,849.5	722.3	2,571.8	887.9	191.2	1,079.1	2,737.5	913.4	3,650.9
December	1,849.4	726.7	2,576.1	886.3	190.5	1,076.8	2,735.7	917.2	3,652.9
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.3	2,581.4	881.9	192.1	1,074.0	2,733.1	922.3	3,655.4
February	1,861.2	737.8	2,599.0	889.9	197.7	1,087.6	2,751.1	935.5	3,686.6
March	1,865.7	741.1	2,606.8	895.4	199.3	1,094.7	2,761.0	940.5	3,701.5
April	1,862.6	742.9	2,605.5	891.6	199.8	1,091.4	2,754.2	942.7	3,696.9
May	1,863.8	745.1	2,608.9	893.3	200.3	1,093.6	2,757.1	945.4	3,702.5
June	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
July	1,857.6	746.0	2,603.6	894.4	202.6	1,097.0	2,752.0	948.6	3,700.6

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), JULY, 1966

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	73.1	60.8	21.5	21.7	11.6	4.9	4.9	15.2	213.8
Females	22.2	18.5	6.1	5.2	3.0	1.5	1.7	7.4	65.6
Persons	95.3	79.3	27.6	26.9	14.7	6.4	6.6	22.6	279.4
State Government (b) -									
Males	151.5	117.7	67.4	45.9	42.2	17.8	..	..	442.6
Females	46.4	33.1	14.9	17.1	11.1	4.8	..	..	127.4
Persons	197.9	150.8	82.3	63.0	53.3	22.6	..	..	569.9
Local Government -									
Males	43.8	16.0	18.4	4.4	4.8	2.2	0.1	..	89.7
Females	4.7	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	..	..	9.6
Persons	48.5	18.2	19.7	4.9	5.4	2.4	0.1	..	99.3
Total Government (b) -									
Males	268.4	194.6	107.2	72.0	58.7	24.9	5.0	15.2	746.0
Females	73.3	53.8	22.3	22.8	14.7	6.5	1.7	7.4	202.6
Persons	341.7	248.4	129.5	94.8	73.4	31.4	6.7	22.6	948.6

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.3 thous. persons in June, 1966) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.



TABLE 8. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - June	488,978	157,870	646,848	..	- 0.3	- 0.1
July (a)	486,623	157,348	643,971	- 0.5	- 0.3	- 0.4
August	486,168	157,197	643,365	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
September (a)	482,560	157,502	640,062	- 0.7	+ 0.2	- 0.5
October	481,265	157,766	639,031	- 0.3	+ 0.2	- 0.2
November	480,600	157,308	637,908	- 0.1	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	479,529	156,601	636,130	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.3
1966 - January	478,304	157,363	635,667	- 0.3	+ 0.5	- 0.1
February	482,657	160,165	642,822	+ 0.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.1
March	484,009	160,783	644,792	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
April	481,570	156,552	638,122	- 0.5	- 2.6	- 1.0
May	483,114	155,824	638,938	+ 0.3	- 0.5	+ 0.1
June	482,156	155,418	637,574	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
July	481,407	154,924	636,331	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
August	478,952	154,315	633,267	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - June	200,378	148,916	47,396	53,884	21,951	16,453	488,978
July	199,496	(a)147,957	47,607	53,311	21,931	16,321	(a)486,623
August	199,199	147,862	47,757	53,160	21,926	16,264	486,168
1966 - March	199,861	149,054	43,593	52,180	22,373	16,948	484,009
April	198,849	148,077	43,817	51,774	22,177	16,876	481,570
May	198,776	148,362	45,265	51,603	22,083	17,025	483,114
June	197,864	147,685	46,453	51,333	21,948	16,873	482,156
July	197,351	147,245	47,287	51,042	21,760	16,722	481,407
August	196,577	146,518	46,994	50,471	21,794	16,598	478,952
FEMALES							
1965 - June	66,299	60,004	10,894	11,738	4,020	4,915	157,870
July	66,358	59,497	10,964	11,785	3,949	4,795	157,348
August	66,374	59,242	11,098	11,742	4,004	4,737	157,197
1966 - March	66,765	61,339	10,415	12,235	4,504	5,525	160,783
April	65,628	59,143	10,379	11,357	4,457	5,588	156,552
May	65,289	58,661	10,579	11,357	4,421	5,517	155,824
June	64,982	58,482	10,824	11,286	4,369	5,475	155,418
July	65,257	58,202	10,844	11,130	4,323	5,168	154,924
August	65,180	57,999	10,793	11,083	4,307	4,953	154,315
PERSONS							
1965 - June	266,677	208,920	58,290	65,622	25,971	21,368	646,848
July	265,854	(a)207,454	58,571	65,096	25,880	21,116	(a)643,971
August	265,573	207,104	58,855	64,902	25,930	21,001	643,365
1966 - March	266,626	210,393	54,008	64,415	26,877	22,473	644,792
April	264,477	207,220	54,196	63,131	26,634	22,464	638,122
May	264,065	207,023	55,844	62,960	26,504	22,542	638,938
June	262,846	206,167	57,277	62,619	26,317	22,348	637,574
July	262,608	205,447	58,131	62,172	26,083	21,890	636,331
August	261,757	204,517	57,787	61,554	26,101	21,551	633,267

1965 - June	266,677	208,920	58,290	65,622	25,971	21,368	646,848
July	265,854	(a)207,454	58,571	65,096	25,880	21,116	(a)643,971
August	265,573	207,104	58,855	64,902	25,930	21,001	643,365
1966 - March	266,626	210,393	54,008	64,415	26,877	22,473	644,792
April	264,477	207,220	54,196	63,131	26,634	22,464	638,122
May	264,065	207,023	55,844	62,960	26,504	22,542	638,938
June	262,846	206,167	57,277	62,619	26,317	22,348	637,574
July	262,608	205,447	58,131	62,172	26,083	21,890	636,331
August	261,757	204,517	57,787	61,554	26,101	21,551	633,267

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - June	425,996	135,640	561,636	..	- 0.1	..
July	423,766	135,148	558,914	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
August	422,795	135,169	557,964	- 0.2	..	- 0.2
September (a)	419,136	135,160	554,296	- 0.9	..	- 0.7
October	417,428	134,815	522,243	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
November	416,666	134,366	551,032	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	416,620	133,168	549,788	..	- 0.9	- 0.2
1966 - January	416,345	131,664	548,009	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3
February	417,761	132,485	550,246	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
March	419,276	132,947	552,223	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.4
April	418,484	132,646	551,130	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2
May	419,112	131,910	551,022	+ 0.2	- 0.6	..
June	417,533	131,488	549,021	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
July	416,426	131,392	547,818	- 0.3	- 0.1	- 0.2
August	414,546	131,203	545,749	- 0.5	- 0.1	- 0.4

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - June	182,369	130,605	29,798	49,836	19,138	14,250	425,996
July	181,501	129,999	29,616	49,282	19,176	14,192	423,766
August	181,090	129,695	29,530	49,153	19,165	14,162	422,795
1966 - March	181,227	127,020	29,620	47,599	19,318	14,492	419,276
April	180,448	127,176	29,570	47,503	19,287	14,500	418,484
May	180,444	127,694	29,630	47,495	19,263	14,586	419,112
June	179,576	127,399	29,662	47,249	19,163	14,484	417,533
July	179,280	127,181	29,596	46,974	18,958	14,437	416,426
August	178,550	126,624	29,618	46,407	18,998	14,349	414,546
FEMALES							
1965 - June	58,970	51,822	8,186	10,052	2,907	3,703	135,640
July	58,864	51,480	8,156	10,054	2,887	3,707	135,148
August	58,808	51,418	8,176	10,073	2,968	3,726	135,169
1966 - March	57,853	50,534	7,889	9,582	3,141	3,948	132,947
April	57,607	50,607	7,816	9,542	3,146	3,928	132,646
May	57,564	50,044	7,732	9,581	3,143	3,846	131,910
June	57,238	49,817	7,833	9,563	3,173	3,864	131,488
July	57,470	49,735	7,820	9,434	3,183	3,750	131,392
August	57,449	49,652	7,824	9,399	3,129	3,750	131,203
PERSONS							
1965 - June	241,339	182,427	37,984	59,888	22,045	17,953	561,636
July	240,365	181,479	37,772	59,336	22,063	17,899	558,914
August	239,898	181,113	37,706	59,226	22,133	17,888	557,964
1966 - March	239,080	177,554	37,509	57,181	22,459	18,440	552,223
April	238,055	177,783	37,386	57,045	22,433	18,428	551,130
May	238,008	177,738	37,362	57,076	22,406	18,432	551,022
June	236,814	177,216	37,495	56,812	22,336	18,348	549,021
July	236,750	176,916	37,416	56,408	22,141	18,187	547,818
August	235,999	176,276	37,442	55,806	22,127	18,099	545,749

**TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS**  
**FIVE MAINLAND STATES**

Industry Group	1965		1966			
	July	August	May	June	July	August
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	41,706	41,528	41,112	40,853	40,698	40,603
Basic Metals	58,638	58,530	58,767	58,534	58,281	58,198
Transportation Equipment	74,291	73,758	72,031	71,766	71,561	70,329
Other Metal Manufactures	115,116	114,746	113,070	112,514	112,152	111,837
Chemicals and Allied Products	25,481	25,608	26,598	26,458	26,205	26,396
Clothing and Textiles	33,002	32,801	31,895	31,817	31,631	31,370
Food, Drink and Tobacco	(a) 60,728	61,271	61,563	62,234	62,696	62,157
All Other	61,340	61,662	61,053	61,107	61,461	61,464
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	(a) 470,302	469,904	466,089	465,283	464,685	462,354
Excluding Food, etc.	409,574	408,633	404,526	403,049	401,989	400,197
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	4,372	4,380	4,238	4,211	4,195	4,192
Basic Metals	3,744	3,733	3,821	3,808	3,762	3,781
Transportation Equipment	8,340	8,273	7,737	7,759	7,766	7,778
Other Metal Manufactures	32,931	32,769	31,913	31,886	31,724	31,701
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,748	5,853	5,962	5,855	5,907	5,967
Clothing and Textiles	57,995	58,045	56,051	55,716	55,719	55,477
Food, Drink and Tobacco	21,112	21,017	22,243	22,319	22,114	21,909
All Other	18,311	18,390	18,342	18,389	18,569	18,557
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	152,553	152,460	150,307	149,943	149,756	149,362
Excluding Food, etc.	131,441	131,443	128,064	127,624	127,642	127,453
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	46,078	45,908	45,350	45,064	44,893	44,795
Basic Metals	62,382	62,263	62,588	62,342	62,043	61,979
Transportation Equipment	82,631	82,031	79,768	79,525	79,327	78,107
Other Metal Manufactures	148,047	147,515	144,983	144,400	143,876	143,538
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,229	31,461	32,560	32,313	32,112	32,363
Clothing and Textiles	90,997	90,846	87,946	87,533	87,350	86,847
Food, Drink and Tobacco	(a) 81,840	82,288	83,806	84,553	84,810	84,066
All Other	79,651	80,052	79,395	79,496	80,030	80,021
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	(a) 622,855	622,364	616,396	615,226	614,441	611,716
Excluding Food, etc.	541,015	540,076	532,590	530,673	529,631	527,650

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 13.



### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows :-

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
attending a school or university  
retired or voluntarily idle  
permanently unable to work  
inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 13 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE. - A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period February, 1963 to May, 1966 is given in Tables 13 and 14. More detailed figures were published in the May, 1966 issue of this bulletin.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

## 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963 - February	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
August	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
November	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - February	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
August	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
November	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
1965 - February	1,833.2	16.9	1,850.0	419.5	2,269.5	81.5	0.9
May	1,831.6	13.1	1,844.8	435.0	2,279.7	80.9	0.7
August	1,844.6	16.7	1,861.3	433.8	2,295.1	81.1	0.9
November	1,853.0	18.5	1,871.5	437.5	2,309.0	81.1	1.0
1966 - February	1,887.5	24.4	1,912.0	411.9	2,323.9	82.3	1.3
May	1,889.4	20.3	1,909.6	425.9	2,335.6	81.8	1.1
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963 - February	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
August	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
November	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - February	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
August	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
November	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
1965 - February	846.9	21.2	868.1	1,546.8	2,414.8	35.9	2.4
May	859.3	17.5	876.9	1,548.0	2,424.9	36.2	2.0
August	863.8	13.4	877.2	1,560.9	2,438.1	36.0	1.5
November	888.2	17.7	905.9	1,548.1	2,454.0	36.9	2.0
1966 - February	898.8	26.3	925.2	1,547.2	2,472.4	37.4	2.8
May	911.5	20.8	932.3	1,550.9	2,483.2	37.5	2.2
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963 - February	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
August	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
November	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - February	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
August	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0
November	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0
1965 - February	2,680.1	38.1	2,718.1	1,966.3	4,684.4	58.0	1.4
May	2,691.0	30.6	2,721.6	1,983.0	4,704.6	57.8	1.1
August	2,708.4	30.1	2,738.5	1,994.7	4,733.2	57.9	1.1
November	2,741.2	36.2	2,777.4	1,985.6	4,763.0	58.3	1.3
1966 - February	2,786.3	50.8	2,837.1	1,959.1	4,796.2	59.2	1.8
May	2,800.9	41.1	2,841.9	1,976.8	4,818.7	59.0	1.4

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

**TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION**  
**14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION**  
**AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION**  
 (Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1963 - February	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9
1964 - February	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2
May	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7
1965 - February	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	81.5
May	54.0	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	80.9
August	53.4	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	81.1
November	52.8	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	81.1
1966 - February	58.3	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	82.3
May	56.7	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	81.8
<u>Females</u> - 1963 - February	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6
1964 - February	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3
May	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4
1965 - February	57.4	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9
May	56.4	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.2
August	54.4	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.0
November	53.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	36.9
1966 - February	58.6	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	37.4
May	56.4	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	37.5
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (c)							
<u>Males</u> - 1963 - February	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6
1964 - February	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
1965 - February	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
May	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7
August	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9
November	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0
1966 - February	4.2	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3
May	2.4	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.1
<u>Females</u> - 1963 - February	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
1964 - February	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7
May	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1
1965 - February	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4
May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0
August	1.9	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5
November	4.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	2.0
1966 - February	4.9	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8
May	3.2	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.2

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 15. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1966 - 1st July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
1965 - 30th July	8,777	5,152	3,836	1,632	1,735	1,248	22,380
27th August	8,041	4,698	3,256	1,552	1,341	1,046	19,934
1966 - 28th January	16,339	11,135	13,236	4,259	2,250	1,408	48,627
25th February	13,724	7,498	9,987	3,492	1,418	1,004	37,123
1st April	12,295	6,847	8,421	3,397	1,239	531	32,730
29th April	12,212	7,065	8,392	3,337	1,165	628	32,799
27th May	12,507	7,584	7,220	3,901	1,425	700	33,337
1st July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
29th July	13,539	9,263	4,644	4,473	2,199	1,018	35,136
2nd September	13,294	9,066	4,780	4,765	1,688	957	34,550
FEMALES							
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1966 - 1st July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
1965 - 30th July	7,341	3,854	2,923	2,014	1,549	960	18,641
27th August	6,541	3,331	2,659	1,844	1,390	886	16,651
1966 - 28th January	10,261	7,044	5,735	3,304	1,981	1,356	29,681
25th February	10,518	6,482	5,115	3,326	2,082	1,319	28,842
1st April	9,338	5,593	4,906	3,074	1,812	851	25,574
29th April	8,925	5,411	4,594	2,690	1,411	746	23,777
27th May	8,694	5,238	4,257	2,813	1,461	737	23,200
1st July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
29th July	8,285	4,963	3,561	2,755	1,312	811	21,687
2nd September	7,528	4,687	3,027	2,582	1,143	762	19,729
PERSONS							
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966 - 1st July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1965 - 30th July	16,118	9,006	6,759	3,646	3,284	2,208	41,021
27th August	14,582	8,029	5,915	3,396	2,731	1,932	36,585
1966 - 28th January	26,600	18,179	18,971	7,563	4,231	2,764	78,308
25th February	24,242	13,980	15,102	6,818	3,500	2,323	65,965
1st April	21,633	12,440	13,327	6,471	3,051	1,382	58,304
29th April	21,137	12,476	12,986	6,027	2,576	1,374	56,576
27th May	21,201	12,822	11,477	6,714	2,886	1,437	56,537
1st July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
29th July	21,824	14,226	8,205	7,228	3,511	1,829	56,823
2nd September	20,822	13,753	7,807	7,347	2,831	1,719	54,279

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 16). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.



TABLE 16. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MALES									
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1966 - June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
July	2,509	1,284	1,236	322	585	514	1	4	6,455
August	2,355	1,225	1,048	300	414	455	..	8	5,805
1966 - March	3,556	1,373	4,025	853	212	70	4	12	10,105
April	4,095	1,649	3,754	1,036	209	89	3	3	10,838
May	4,290	1,894	3,318	1,241	277	147	5	15	11,187
June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
July	5,060	2,924	1,719	1,887	494	287	3	13	12,387
August	4,980	2,904	1,656	1,968	448	281	4	9	12,250
FEMALES									
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1966 - June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
July	2,282	786	1,072	489	618	423	1	11	5,682
August	2,163	765	937	383	554	358	2	10	5,172
1966 - March	2,611	991	1,501	782	408	147	2	8	6,450
April	2,686	1,070	1,636	845	343	130	2	10	6,722
May	2,842	1,081	1,539	907	345	164	3	14	6,895
June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
July	2,887	1,126	1,269	958	331	225	2	15	6,813
August	2,596	1,116	1,136	948	323	213	3	9	6,344
PERSONS									
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1966 - June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
July	4,791	2,070	2,308	811	1,203	937	2	15	12,137
August	4,518	1,990	1,985	683	968	813	2	18	10,977
1966 - March	6,167	2,364	5,526	1,635	620	217	6	20	16,555
April	6,781	2,719	5,390	1,881	552	219	5	13	17,560
May	7,132	2,975	4,857	2,148	622	311	8	29	18,082
June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
July	7,947	4,050	2,988	2,845	825	512	5	28	19,200
August	7,576	4,020	2,792	2,916	771	494	7	18	18,594

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

## V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 17. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
VACANCIES FOR MALES							
1962 - 29th June	4,002	3,404	1,217	1,210	689	292	10,814
1963 - 28th June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033
1964 - 26th June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002
1965 - 2nd July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071
1966 - 1st July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
1965 - 30th July	10,248	11,940	2,709	3,437	1,777	732	30,843
27th August	11,005	12,160	2,824	3,182	2,792	688	32,651
1966 - 25th February	10,981	13,728	2,171	2,529	3,489	1,220	34,118
1st April	7,177	11,428	2,052	1,959	3,716	881	27,213
29th April	7,219	10,636	1,999	1,690	3,437	768	25,749
27th May	6,595	10,056	2,398	1,524	3,005	705	24,283
1st July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
29th July	6,780	9,336	2,240	1,251	2,279	593	22,479
2nd September	7,447	10,036	2,331	1,209	2,262	617	23,902
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES							
1962 - 29th June	3,369	2,547	577	307	239	213	7,252
1963 - 28th June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020
1964 - 26th June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938
1965 - 2nd July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618
1966 - 1st July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
1965 - 30th July	5,626	5,566	1,174	562	440	185	13,553
27th August	6,394	5,821	1,333	616	575	217	14,956
1966 - 25th February	6,192	5,921	1,177	604	694	513	15,101
1st April	4,127	5,203	1,048	472	625	327	11,802
29th April	4,071	4,748	998	381	609	308	11,115
27th May	4,512	4,535	1,044	340	567	211	11,209
1st July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
29th July	5,033	4,925	1,045	331	526	232	12,092
2nd September	5,371	5,472	1,316	448	671	252	13,530
TOTAL VACANCIES							
1962 - 29th June	7,371	5,951	1,794	1,517	928	505	18,066
1963 - 28th June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964 - 26th June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965 - 2nd July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966 - 1st July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1965 - 30th July	15,874	17,506	3,883	3,999	2,217	917	44,396
27th August	17,399	17,981	4,157	3,798	3,367	905	47,607
1966 - 25th February	17,173	19,649	3,348	3,133	4,183	1,733	49,219
1st April	11,304	16,631	3,100	2,431	4,341	1,208	39,015
29th April	11,290	15,384	2,997	2,071	4,046	1,076	36,864
27th May	11,107	14,591	3,442	1,864	3,572	916	35,492
1st July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
29th July	11,813	14,261	3,285	1,582	2,805	825	34,571
2nd September	12,818	15,508	3,647	1,657	2,933	869	37,432

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory.

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

17TH OCTOBER, 1966.

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

